

Welcome everyone. I hope you all had a good break over the holiday session. All the staff are back at work for the new year ready to support those that need our help. The planning has started for the year and our next Connections with Hope Anxiety Programme is due to start mid-February. If anyone is interested in the programme please do not hesitate to call the office 06 3558561 for more information.

I am planning a Carer's Retreat in April, this is for families if anyone is interested please contact me.

Susan and Mat in the SF Centre will be starting the Anxiety and Depression Support Group again this term. This will be held every Wednesday at 1.30pm

Kim, our Palmerston North Family/Whānau worker visits the hospitals Ward 21 every Thursday afternoon at 1.30pm. If anyone would like to catch up with her please contact her on 06 3558562 or 0273558560

I hope that the weather improves soon.

Take Care Christine

# 

Care

# CONTACT US www.manawatusf.org.nz

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## PALMERSTON NORTH (MAIN OFFICE)

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Family/Whānau Coordinator: **Angela Ellis** Email: angela@manawatusf.org.nz

Office hours: Tuesday to Friday 9am – 3pm

LEVIN OFFICE 58 Bath Street, Levin (1st floor) Phone: (06) 368 6116

Family/Whānau Coordinator: Luciana Maru-Hill Email: luciana@manawatusf.org.nz

Office hours: Tuesday to Friday 9am – 3pm

If you no longer wish to receive this newsletter, please let Sharon know and she will take you off the mailing list - admin@manawatusf.org.nz



PALMERSTON NORTH OFFICE Whānau Coordinator: Kim Mckelvey Email: kim@manawatusf.org.nz

# Kia ora Palmerston North & Feilding

Happy New Year, Belated as it is to say at the beginning of February. This year is looking like another good one for referrals which are steadily coming in. I continue to meet with the family/whanau co-ordinator Joanne Henare at the DHB to discuss referrals and support for families in our community.

We had our first BBQ for the year at Ashhurst Domain and this was a great get together to share kai and be outside together. We have other events planned for the year also, so watch this space.

As the students return to school I'm expecting that referrals will increase for family support. We have our connection program for anxiety beginning in the next couple of weeks. If you have mild to moderate anxiety and would like practical support and knowledge in how to manage it then this is the program for you.

Looking for inspirational quotes I found this one from Vincent Van Gogh " Whoever loves much, performs much, and can accomplish much, and what is done in love is done well". Have a great month and if you are looking for support, a listening ear, support and advocacy as a family member with a family member with a mental illness then please phone on 355 8562

### Until next month take care, Kim



LEVIN OFFICE Whānau Coordinator: Luciana Maru-Hill

### Tēnā tātou e te whānau o Horowhenua

I am currently on leave and will return in February. Please pop in Tuesday to Friday for a visit or give me a call regarding our Support Group.

Luciana Maru-Hill 58 Bath Street, Levin (1st floor) Phone: (06) 368 6116

> These groups are open to anyone who is caring for someone with mental health issues and addiction.

Support Groups

# **PALMERSTON NORTH**

with Christine Friday 17th February 1pm at a New Venue Mitre 10 Coffee Shop 250/270 Featherston St

**LEVIN** with Luciana **Contact me for date/time** Focal Point Café, Levin



understanding more about depression will help you find a way through...



+ finding the way through



# #StrongerTogether #HopeWalk

For more info: visit www.hopewalk.co.nz or Follow our main facebookpage HopeWalkNZ WWW.FACEBOOK.COM/HOPEWALKPALMY



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The views offered in this newsletter are not necessarily the views of Supporting Families in Mental Illness Manawatu.



# Small RNA identified that offers clues for quieting the 'voices' of schizophrenia

Source: https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2016/11/161128131609.htm

# St. Jude Children's Research Hospital scientists have identified a small RNA (microRNA) that may be essential to restoring normal function in a brain circuit associated with the "voices" and other hallucinations of schizophrenia. The microRNA provides a possible focus for antipsychotic drug development. The findings appear in the journal *Nature Medicine*.

The work was done in a mouse model of a human disorder that is one of the genetic causes of schizophrenia. Building on previous St. Jude research, the results offer important new details about the molecular mechanism that disrupts the flow of information along a neural circuit connecting two brain regions involved in processing auditory information. The findings also provide clues about why psychotic symptoms of schizophrenia are often delayed until late adolescence or early adulthood.

"In 2014, we identified the specific circuit in the brain that is targeted by antipsychotic drugs. However, the existing antipsychotics also cause devastating side effects," said corresponding author Stanislav Zakharenko, M.D., Ph.D., a member of the St. Jude Department of Developmental Neurobiology. "In this study, we identified the microRNA that is a key player in disruption of that circuit and showed that depletion of the microRNA was necessary and sufficient to inhibit normal functioning of the circuit in the mouse models.

"We also found evidence suggesting that the microRNA, named miR-338-3p, could be targeted for development of a new class of antipsychotic drugs with fewer side effects."

There are more than 2,000 microRNAs whose function is to silence expression of particular genes and regulate the supply of the corresponding proteins. Working in a mouse model of 22q11 deletion syndrome, researchers identified miR-338-3p as the microRNA that regulates production of the protein D2 dopamine receptor (Drd2), which is the prime target of antipsychotics.

Individuals with the deletion syndrome are at risk for behavior problems as children. Between 23 and 43 percent develop schizophrenia, a severe chronic disorder that affects thinking, memory and behavior. Researchers at St. Jude are studying schizophrenia and other brain disorders to improve understanding of how normal brains develop, which provides insights into the origins of diseases like cancer.

The scientists reported that Drd2 increased in the brain's auditory thalamus when levels of the microRNA declined. Previous research from Zakharenko's laboratory linked elevated levels of Drd2 in the auditory thalamus to brain-circuit disruptions in the mutant mice. Investigators also reported that the protein was elevated in the same brain region of individuals with schizophrenia, but not healthy adults.

Individuals with the deletion syndrome are missing part of chromosome 22, which leaves them with one rather than the normal two copies of more than 25 genes. The missing genes included Dgcr8, which facilitates production of microRNAs.





# Small RNA identified that offers clues for quieting the 'voices' of schizophrenia (continued from Page 4)

Working in mice, researchers have now linked the 22q11 deletion syndrome and deletion of a single Dgcr8 gene to age-related declines in miR-338-3p in the auditory thalamus. The decline was associated with an increase in Drd2 and reduced signaling in the circuit that links the thalamus and auditory cortex, a brain region implicated in auditory hallucination. Levels of miR-338-3p were lower in the thalamus of individuals with schizophrenia compared to individuals of the same age and sex without the diagnosis.

The miR-338-3p depletion did not disrupt other brain circuits in the mutant mice, and the findings offer a possible explanation. Researchers found that miR-338-3p levels were higher in the thalamus than in other brain regions. In addition, miR-338-3p was one of the most abundant microRNAs present in the thalamus.

Replenishing levels of the microRNA in the auditory thalamus of mutant mice reduced Drd2 protein and restored the circuit to normal functioning. That suggests that the microRNA could be the basis for a new class of antipsychotic drugs that act in a more targeted manner with fewer side effects. Antipsychotic drugs, which target Drd2, also restored circuit function.

The findings provide insight into the age-related delay in the onset of schizophrenia symptoms. Researchers noted that microRNA levels declined with age in all mice, but that mutant mice began with lower levels of miR-338-3p. "A minimum level of the microRNA may be necessary to prevent excessive production of the Drd2 that disrupts the circuit," Zakharenko said. "While miR -338-3p levels decline as normal mice age, levels may remain above the threshold necessary to prevent overexpression of the protein. In contrast, the deletion syndrome may leave mice at risk for dropping below that threshold."





# Consumer Activity Programme 160 Cuba Street - Entrance on Pitt Street (Beside Chinatown)



Our centre & planned group activities are structured around the value of supporting each other. For one on one support, please phone Susan on 06 355 8561 to make an appointment, as this will ensure that you get the time and privacy that you need.

# **Board Games and Puzzle's Anytime**

Break out the brain cells, come and join us with the jigsaw puzzle, magazine puzzles or board games.

<u>Art Lessons</u> Tuesdays 12:30-2:30pm Come and enjoy having a tutor to support your creativity.



<u>Consumer Meeting followed by Lunch</u> Wednesday 15th February 11.30am-12.30pm

Anxiety / Depression Support Group Wednesdays 1.30pm-3.00pm

<u>Crafts - Bring your idea's and we'll see what we can do</u> Thursdays 1.30pm-3.00pm

# **Donations and Acknowledgments**

We are grateful to be in a position to provide support. However in order to continue to improve and develop our service we require the ongoing support of donors. The ongoing support of your small gift each month is the most effective way to assist our valuable work. All donations are tax deductible, and there are no longer any restrictions on the amount you can claim back. We are still happy to receive donations by cheque made out to **Manawatu Supporting Families in Mental Illness** Alternatively if you prefer internet payment, this can be set up with the following details:

# Manawatu Supporting Families in Mental Illness Westpac 03 1522 0020097 00

Please place your **Name/s** under **Particulars** and "**Donation**" under **Reference**. A receipt can be issued upon request for tax credit purposes

**We gratefully thank the following for the funding we receive:** MidCentral District Health Board, Lottery Grants Board, The Lion Foundation, Infinity Foundation Ltd, T G McCarthy Trust, Vavasour Trust, Eastern & Central Trust, COGS Manawatu, COGS Tararua, Mainland Foundation, Community Services Council, Frozen Funds, Milverton Trust, Kingdom Foundation, Heartland Lion Foundation, donations from the general public and of course our members.



The views offered in this newsletter are not necessarily the views of Supporting Families in Mental Illness Manawatu.

Phone: 06 355 8561 Email: consumer@manawatusf.org.nz

# February 2017

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Sender:



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